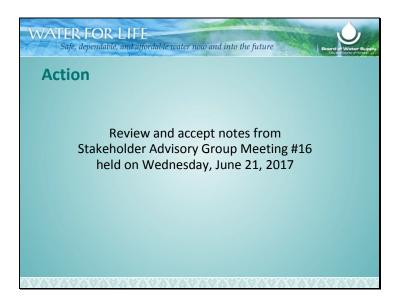
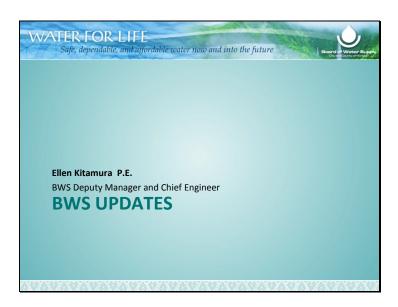






WATER FOR LIFE Safe, dependable, and affordable water now and into the future Meeting Objectives A Receive updates regarding the BWS Small group discussions and report out: Cost of Service and subsidies among customer classes Affordability program ideas and issues Water System Facilities Charge and potential waiver for affordable housing









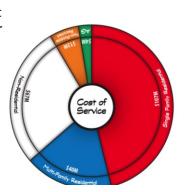




Prop. 218 changed California's landscape Water rates must be based solely on cost of service No subsidies between customer classes, e.g. for agriculture No subsidies among tiers No tiers for the purpose of encouraging conservation No "lifeline" rates unless based on cost of service Would you recommend this type of rate structure for O'ahu? Why or why not?

Zero Sum Game

 Goal: Reach consensus within your group about the distribution of poker chips (revenues) in each "pie slice" representing customer classes.



Rules of the Game

- All CHIPS (revenues) are distributed on the PIE SLICES (customer classes) showing current coverage of the COST OF SERVICE for each class
- ◆ The cost of service cannot be changed
- ◆ The total value of chips on each slice must equal the cost of service for that class
- Any chip removed from a slice must be substituted by a chip from off the board

Impacts on Rates Percentage Rate Change Add or Subtract **Customer Class** 1 RED chip Single Family Residential 1% Multi-Family Residential 1 BLUE chip 2.2% 1 WHITE chip Non-residential 1.2% 1 GREEN chip Agricultural 25% 1 ORANGE chip Non-potable / recycle 20%

Types of affordability programs 1. Bill discounts and credits 2. Flexible terms for repayment •• 3. Block rate structure and lifeline rates • 4. Temporary or crisis assistance 5. Water efficiency and leak repairs 6. Community and local government assistance programs 7. Income-based discounts (Abell Foundation Report, Nov 2016)

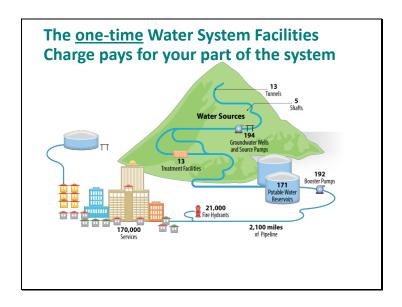
BWS has implemented three programs to support affordability:

- Switched to monthly billing
- Zero-interest repayment programs
- Tiered water rates

Affordability considerations

- 1. What types of additional assistance programs for low income residents, if any, should BWS consider?
- 2. How should those program(s) be paid for?
- 3. If you recommend payment assistance/subsidy for low income residents, what existing programs should be relied upon to determine if a BWS customer qualifies?

Value: Affordable



	BWS	Maui	Kauai (proposed)	Las Vegas
Residential	\$3,706	\$12,060	\$14,115 (1)	\$6,418
Non-residential	\$12,417	\$12,060	\$14,115	\$6,418
Agricultural	\$4,819	\$12,060	\$14,115	\$6,418
pecial			\$4,940 (2)	
Notes: (1) Multi-family, (2) For affordabl				
	able, Affo	rdahla		

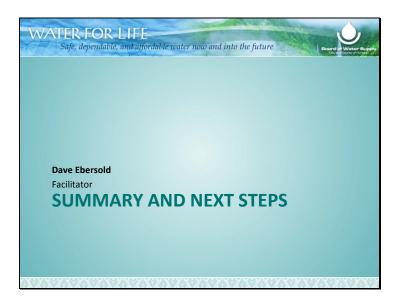
- Residential and non-residential charges are based on number of fixture units. (Assumed 20 which is the minimum for residential. Non-residential has no minimum.)
- Agricultural customer charges are based on meter size.
- Some developers put in components of a system (rather than complete systems) and receive partial credit.
- Revenues collected are only used to fund expansion projects.
- No WSFC for non-potable.

A developer wants to build 100 new housing units, none of them are "affordable"

- Should the developer pay the full cost for water system capacity, i.e. growth pays for growth? Why or why not?
- If not, who else should pay?
- To encourage the developer to build "affordable" housing units, should BWS reduce/waive the WSFC?
- By how much, e.g. 0%, 25%, 50%, 75%, 100%?
- Who should subsidize that cost,
 - Others needing capacity, or
 - All rate payers?
- Should there be water use efficiency requirements attached to the waiver?

BWS's WSFC is based on fixture units, with a minimum charge of 20 fixture units. Most other agencies charge based on meter size. The reasons are two-fold: 1) they charge for the capacity potential 2) administratively simpler. BWS fixture units, while more difficult to administer, more closely reflect a customer's actual burden on the system.





Other items

Next Meeting Wednesday, August 9, 2017 4:00 – 6:30 pm

Neal S. Blaisdell Center Hawaii Suites

